

**First Professional BAMS (Part I) Degree Supplementary Examinations,
September 2014**

PADARTHAVIJNANAM PAPER – II

Time: 3 Hours

Total marks:100

• **Answer All Questions**

Essay:**(2x10=20)**

1. Define and explain the pratyeksha pramanam (प्रत्यक्ष प्रमाणम्). Explain the divisions of pratyeksha pramanam (प्रत्यक्ष प्रमाणम्) and write the varieties of sannikarsha (सन्निकर्ष) (4+3+3=10)
2. Discuss the term of kāryakāraṇa bhāvaḥ (कार्य कारण भावः), and explain kāraṇam (कारण), mention the classification of kāranas (कारण) with examples, what is the samavāyikāraṇa (समवायिकरण) of rōga (रोग) (3+2+3+2=10)

Brief description:**(12x5=60)**

3. Explain swārthanumānam (स्वार्थानुमानम्).
4. Describe arthaapatti pramana (अर्थापत्ति प्रमाण).
5. Define āptōpadēśa (आप्तोपदेशः) and who are the aptas (अपताः)
6. What is hētvābhāsaḥ (हेत्वाभास). Enumerate the varieties of hētvābhāsaḥ (हेत्वाभास) and determine the hētvābhāsa (हेत्वाभास) in the example “ शब्दो अनित्यः श्रावणत्वात् ”.
7. Explain yuktīpramāṇam (युक्तिप्रमाण) according to Charaka samhita .
8. Describe vakya yojana (वाक्य योजन)
9. Explain peelu pākavādaḥ (पीलु पाकवाद)
10. What is tantrayuktiḥ (तन्त्र युक्ति) Explain padārtha tantrayuktiḥ (पदार्त तन्त्र युक्ति).
11. Explain the characteristics of maha guna .
12. Explain the verities of vakyarthanjana hetuh (वाक्यार्थज्ञान हेतुः)
13. Explain smṛti karanas (स्मृतिकारणानि).
14. Explain the points of familiarities between vyaktam (व्यक्त) and avyaktam (अव्यक्त).

Short answers:**(10x2=20)**

15. Explain the pakshadharmata njanam (पक्षधर्मता ज्ञानम्).
16. Which are the vyapthi (व्याप्तिः)
17. What is pañcāvayava vākyam (पञ्चवाक्यव वाक्य) Mention the names of avayavāni (अवयवानि).
18. What is the definition of upadhi (उपाधिः)
19. Enumerate the antakaraṇāni (अन्तकरणानि) and their definition according to sāṅkhya derśana (सांख्य दर्शन).
20. Explain vyatireka vyapti (व्यतिरेक व्याप्ति)
21. What is meant by punarjānma (पुनरजन्म)
22. Enumerate karmēndriyāṇi (कर्मेन्द्रियाणि) and functions
23. List the divisions of sabdaḥ (शब्द) according to Charaka
24. Enumerate the types of hetvabhasas (हेत्वाभासाः)